

АКАДЕМИЯ НАУК СССР  
ОРДЕНА ТРУДОВОГО КРАСНОГО ЗНАМЕНИ  
ИНСТИТУТ ВОСТОКОВЕДЕНИЯ

# ПЕРЕДНЕАЗИАТСКИЙ СБОРНИК

IV

ДРЕВНЯЯ  
И СРЕДНЕВЕКОВАЯ  
ИСТОРИЯ И ФИЛОЛОГИЯ  
СТРАН ПЕРЕДНЕГО И СРЕДНЕГО ВОСТОКА



ИЗДАТЕЛЬСТВО «НАУКА»  
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SOME NAMES FROM NISA

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Not the least interesting feature of the Parthian linguistic material revealed by the ostraca discovered at Nisa, in the publication of which I have been privileged to co-operate with V.A. Livshits<sup>1</sup>, is the onomasticon. This will be no surprise to our celebree, who has himself prepared it, but as it may be some time before the whole will be published, it seems appropriate to present at least a selection from the material in this, his own volume. In thus offering him his own findings, however, I hope to add my mite.

Just over 300 personal names appear in the 2700 odd ostraca in the collection. Those quoted here have been selected mainly for their etymological transparency<sup>2</sup>, though the more obvious theophoric names such as 'hwrnzdk Ahurmazdak, mtrdt Mihrdāt, ršnwmtr Rašn-Mihr, wrtgrndtk Warhrandātak have for the most part been omitted. Of particular interest are those names which have already been identified (albeit in an earlier form) in the Elamite tablets from Persepolis, and which to some extent serve to confirm such identifications. The presentation of this material by M. Mayrhofer<sup>3</sup> provides comprehensive references to previous publications and summarizes their arguments most conveniently. Several Parthian names from Nisa have already been quoted in this context, on the

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<sup>1</sup> See *Diakonoff I.M. and Livshits V.A. Parthian Economic Documents from Nisa*, ed. D.N. MacKenzie. Plates I-III, Texts I (p.1-80). L., 1976 - (Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum).

<sup>2</sup> Where I cannot avoid quoting Livshits' own words these are marked (L).

<sup>3</sup> *Mayrhofer M. Onomastica Persepolitana. Das altiranische Namentgut der Persepolis-Täfelchen*. Vienna, 1973. The system of references and abbreviations of this work (OnP) is retained here (exceptions, v. nn. 4, 5).

basis of preliminary publication of the material<sup>4</sup>, but in some cases the readings are in need of revision. 'Negative' examples of this sort are also listed below, marked with an +. Another pole of comparison, approximately equidistant in time, is provided by the names of the Sasanian inscriptions and seals, in Parthian and Middle Persian. These can conveniently be quoted from Ph. Gignoux's essay 'Les noms propres en Moyen-perse épigraphique'<sup>5</sup> and his sources.

To avoid anticipating the full publication of this onomasticon only representative references are given, to ostracon number and line (for 'negative' examples, new and (old) ostracon numbers), and, when there is more than one, an indication of the probable number of occurrences (e.g. 3x).

'mtnw Amtan 2593:3 (13x), 'mtnw Amtanū/ōk 644:5 (2x) <

\*ama-tanū-'strong-bodied' (+ -ka, or -auka- ?).

+ 'mtwnH Gl. 45b: read 'mtnw 2593(2167):3 and 'mt(wny) 2593:6 (3x).

+ 'pzrwk Gl. 46b: read 'pzrwt ('pnr/dwt ?) 2629(Nov. 335 int.):1.

'ršk Aršak 2638:1 (6x). Cf. OP Ṛśaka-, 'Ἀροάκης, Justi 27b, hypocoristic of a name \*Ṛša-°, v. R.Schmitt, OnP 11.1.8.4.1.

'rttdt Artadāt 2606 A ext.:20 (5x); 'rttdk Artadātak 1661:5 (2x). Cf. El. ir-da-da-ad-da OnP 8.578 -- \*Ṛta-dāta-; Aram. 'rttdt (Bowman).

'(r)tp(n) Artapān 1625:5. Cf. El. ir-da-ba-na OnP 8.575-- \*Ṛta-pāna-, 'Ἀρτανάνης.

'rtwn Artāwān 1842:5. Cf. Aram. 'rtwn (Bowman), < \*ṛta-wāna-'conquering with Ṛta' (cf. MP w'n- 'conquer'), or patronymic from Artāw (L) ?

<sup>4</sup> See *Gignoux Ph.* Glossaire des inscriptions pehlevies et parthes. — C.I.I. L., 1972 (cited here as Gl.), and OnP, 335f., index of Middle and New Iranian names.

<sup>5</sup> In *Pad nām i yazdān*, edd. Ph.Gignoux et al. — Travaux de l'Institut d'Études Iraniennes. 9. P., 1979, p.35–100, index 96ff. (cited here as Gignoux). The system of references to seals and bullae is retained.

'rybnwk Aryabānuk 1687:3 'Aryan splendour (Glanz)'. Cf.

El. pa-nu-ka OnP 8.1271 -- \*Bānuka-, 'offenbar Ko-  
seform zu Namen wie \*Ṛta-bānu-' (8.576).

'rybrzn Aryabarzān 523:4 (6x). Cf. El. har-ri-pir-tan

OnP 8.472 -- OP \*Āriya-br̥dāna-; Ἀριοβαρζάνης.

'rybwnz Aryabōžan 20:4 (7x). V. bwnz.

+ 'rymtrk Gl. 47a: read 'rwmtrk (for 'trw° ?) 1190(606):4.

'ryprynk Aryafr(i)yānak 814:3. A diminutive from a (pro-)

patronymic ? Cf. El. pir-ri-ya-na OnP 8.1339--

\*Fryāna- (Av. Fryāna-), 'Patronymikon zu \*Frya-'.

'r(zk ?) Aržak ? 642 a:5. Cf. El. har-za-ak/ik-ka OnP

8.485 -- \*Arjaka-.

'spšk Aspičak 45:8. Cf. El. aš-be-[iz]-za OnP 8.127 --

\*Aspiča-, Ἀσπίσας.

'spynk Aspēnak 741:5 (5x). Cf. El. ašbena OnP 8.128 --

Hypocoristic \*Aspaina-, or patronymic \*Aspāyana- ?

+ 'šnyn Gl. 47b: read (r)šnyn 2675(2085):4.

+ 'trdtk Gl. 47b: delete and read 'wzbrtk (q.v.)

1034(1549):8.

(')[t]r(w)d(t ?) Ātardāt ? 721:7. Cf. El. ha-tur-da-da

OnP 8.497 -- Av. Ātəradāta-, Ātrə.dāta-, Ἀτραδάτης;

del. Parth. + 'trdtk; MP [']tw[r]d't' Ādurdād

s. BNP 16.9a.

'trwmtrk Ātarmihrak 772:5 (6x). Cf. MP ('t)wry(mt)ry

Ādur-Mihr s.BNP 4.2; 'trwmtr (Athromithr),

v. W.B.Henning, BSOAS, 24, 1961, 355, n. 6.

('tryn) Ātarēn 498:5, (')tryn(k) Ātarēnak 25:4. Cf. MP

'tryn Ādarēn s.PIT 4.9, < \*Ātaraina-(or \*Ātarāy-  
ana- ?).

'wgdtk Ōgdātak 490:3. In view of 'wgtmwk (q.v.) ōg can

hardly be other than < Av. aogah- 'strength, force'.

As Av. aogazdastəma shows, however, 'wgdtk is

no OIr. formation (\*augaz-dāta-) but one composed

of Parth. ōg + dātak 'created, given strength'.

'wgtnwk Ōgtanū/ōk 210:4 (11x). Like 'wgdtk, not OIr.

(\*augas-tanū-) but Parth. ōg + tan 'having a body of strength', with -wk on the analogy of 'mtnwk or the like, v. 'mtnw.

'wzbrtk Gl. 48b: for 'produit, tiré de', read n.pr.m. (26x).

'zk Āzak 1318:4 (4x). Cf. El. a-za-ak-ka OnP 8.168 --

\*Āzaka-; Sogd. 'z'kk Mugh Nov. 2, R 8 (L).

bgdt Bagdāt 2596:7 (2x). Cf. El. ba-ka-da-da OnP 8.192 --

\*Bagadāta-; Aram. bgdt (Cowley); inscr. Parth. = MP

bgdt ŠKZ 28/35; MP bgd'ty Baydād s.BNP 4.104.

+ bgyn Gl. 49a: read

bgynk Bagēnak 788:3 (5x). Cf. El. ba-ke-na OnP 8.225 --

\*Bagaina- (or \*Bagāyana- ?).

bḥtdk Baxtdātak 150:4 (35x); bḥtmrt Baxtmart 2596:4

(5x), bḥtmwrt \*Baxtmārt 2600:6 (5x); bḥtssn Baxt-

Sāsān 242:4 (10x); (bḥt)yk Baxtik 1469:4. Cf. El.

bakda OnP 8.223 -- \*Baxta-.

brkmk Barkāmak 31:6 (2x). Cf. El. ba-rat-ka-ma, etc.

OnP 8.256 -- \*Barat-kāma-.

+ bwh̄t Gl. 50a: read

bwh̄s (less likely, bwh̄t) 1520(1222):4; but bwh̄tk Bōxtak

1145:5 (5x). Cf. El. pu-uk-tuk-ka OnP 8.1373 --

\*Buxtaka-; MP bwh̄tky KNRb 31, s.PIT 4.30, b.QAN

434, s.BNP 4.62; Justi 72a NP Buxt, Pahl. Būxtak,

in the patronymic bwh̄tk'n Bōxtagān.

bwzk Bōžak 1554:5. Cf. El. ba-u-zi-ya OnP 8.304 -- \*Bau-

žaya-; Justi 70a Bōčake, i.e. bwcky Bōzag.

bwzn Bōžan 1538:4, bwzny 2593:7 (7x), v. also 'rybwzn.

Cf. Βωζάνης, -Βουζάνης - \*baužana- (Bv. Titres 105,

114); MP (b)wcn̄y Bōzan s.BM CD3 (v. Bivar, Catalo-

gue 65a; Gignoux, 3.7.2, prefers (g)wcn̄y \*Gōzan <

\*gau-čanah-, with a translation 'qui désire le

boeuf' notably different from Hinz' (NU 103) equal-

ly unlikely 'nach Rindern Verlangen tragend').

- dbyšyš 326:5 (4x), dbyšš 1001:6 Dβēšič.. Hypocoristic in -ič from a cpd. with \*dwaiša- (L), cf. Av. ṭbaēšō. taurwā nāma ahmi 'my name is Overcoming-enmities'.
- ddbkyk Dadβik 1298:5 (7x). Cf. Δαδβακav Avr.Docts. I-II (L). Bv. 14 derives Daδβakān from Av. Daδwā [but + dtbkn KRY, which he quotes from Nyberg, 1923, is to be deleted: read ZY MN bwdy !] Dadβik, with -db- for OIr. -dw- as in dbyšyš, < \*Dadwiya-ka 'of (the month, day of Dadwah) the Creator', cf. Xwar. dōw, MP ddw'/Day ?
- dhy Dāhyum (?) 2601:6 (2x), dhynt Dāhyumit (?) 2598:2 (3x) (v. dmyt). Cf. El. da-hi-(ma) OnP 8.331 -- Av. Dāhyuma- 'god of the lands' ? (L, who also proposes three other possible interpretations).
- dm(y)d(t ?) Dāmdāt (?) 2616:3. Cf. El. da-mi-da-(ad)-da OnP 8.349 -- Av. Dāmi.dāta-, Aram. dmydt (Cowley).
- dmyt (rmyt ?) Dāmyāt (Rāmyāt ?) 2593:6 (13x). -- \*Dāmi-yāta- 'having a portion from the Creator' (or \*Rā-ma-), or simply hypocoristic in -it from D/Rām°, as dhynt, gwdtyt, OP Xšaθrita- ? (L)
- dynmzdk Dēnmazdak 794:4 (3x). Cf. El. maš-tuk-ka, ma-aš-da-ik-ka OnP 8.1020 -- \*Mazdaka-; MP dyn'whrmzd Dēn-Ohrmazd b.BNP 16.36d.
- dynyš, dynš Dēnič 62:3 (25x). Cf. El. dānakka OnP 8.352 -- \*Daina-ka-; MP dynky Dēnak. Both hypoc. from Dainā/Dēn- names.
- + gryprn Gl. 51b: delete and read brzpdk 481(544):4.
- gwdt Gōdāt 2596:5 (5x), + gwdtyH Gl. 51b: read gwdty 2601(1169):5 (2x), gwdtyt Gōdātīt (?) 2606 A ext.:8 (v. dmyt). -- \*Gau-dāta- 'given by the Ox' ? Cf. El. kamtika OnP 8.737 -- \*Gaudika- 'Wohl Hypokoristikon zu einem \*Gau-d°-Namen'.
- gwr Gōr 1634:10 (2x), g'wr 1608:6. Cf. El. kam-ra-ka OnP 8.731 -- \*Gauraka-.

(gwtrz) Gōtarz 1614:2, gwtrzk 1611:3 (4x), gtrzk (2x)  
Gōtarzak. — Γωτάρζης, Justi 118a, < \*Gau-tarza-.  
Although OIr. witnesses no stem \*tarza-<sup>6</sup> it can be  
deduced from Skr. tṛh 'to beat, crush', IE \*telegh-  
(Pokorny, 1062). The first Gotarzes was thus an  
'Ox-crusher' (rather than a 'cow-puncher'), a regu-  
lar Tarzan !

h'mn Hāmān 2608:6, h'mn 2599:13, hmn 2600:3 (3x);  
+ hmnyH Gl. 54a: read hmny 2601(1169):2 (4x). Cf.  
Bibl. hmn Hāmān, son of hmdt' Hamdātā (Justi 125b:  
Hāmān 'susischer Name'); OIr. \*hāmana- = Skr. sā-  
mana- 'rich', or \*hāma-manah- 'of the same mind' ?  
(hmdt': \*hāma-dāta- 'of the same law' ?)

hw(m ?) Hōm ? 2606 A ext.:9. Cf. El. u-ma-ka, u-ma-ka-ka  
OnP 8.1715 -- \*Hauma-ka-; MP hwm s.BML HB1, hwmy  
s.BNP 6.68, s.BML AC4, hwmky s.LH.

(h)wm(dt ?) Hōmdātak ? 1644:7. Cf. Aram. hwmdt (Bowman,  
Cowley).

hwmny Hu/ōman 2593:6 bis (3x). Cf. El. u-man-na OnP  
8.1717 -- \*Haumanah- ?

hwmy Humāy 86:5 (22x), hwmky Humāyak 594:2 (16x). Cf.  
El. ū-ma-ya, hu-ma-ya OnP 8.1723 -- (Av.) \*Hu-māyā-,  
'Υμαίης; YAv. Humayaka-, Arm. Hmayeak; both 'qui a  
un bon prestige', v. J.Kellens, MSS, 32, 1974, 93.

(h)wspynk H(u)waspēnak 1033:5. Cf. El. Uašba, umašba  
OnP 8.1672 -- OP (H)uwaspa-, Av. Hwaspa-.

(h)šyt) Xšēt 1628:2, hšytk Xšētak 812:4 (4x), (also adj.  
'light red' 5x). Cf. El. ša-a-da OnP 8.1470, še-ud-  
da 8.1530 -- \*Xšaita-, še-ut-tuk-ka 8.1536 --  
\*Xšaitaka-; MP s.BNP 2.27 šyty Šēd, s.BNP 4.36  
šytky Šēdag. Hypocoristic of \*Xšaitāspa- /Šēdāsp  
(Gignoux, 62) ?

<sup>6</sup> Unless it be in Khot. ustairštai 'you tore' < \*us-tarz-, with  
Bailey H.W. Dictionary of Khotan Saka, 43a.

- + h[wmy]tH Gl. 53a: delete and read s(snd)t 2593(2167):2.
- + hwpyt Gl. 53b: read swpyt (? hwpyt) 801(83 ext.):3.
- + hwrš[k] Gl. 53b: delete and read srwšs(snk) 599(264):7.  
(kryn) Kārēn 1514:6. Cf. El. ka-ri-na OnP 8.769, ka-ra-a-na 8.763 -- \*Kārainā- (so N.Sims-Williams, IIJ, 20, 1978, 99, rev. of OnP, who doubts \*Kārainā-; differently Gignoux, 66); MP k'lny, Parth. krny, Gk. KAPHN ŠKZ (3x).
- + kwnwk Gl. 55b: delete and read BYD 2673(257):3.
- kwpyzt Kōf(ī/ē)zāt 997:2 (21x), kwpyzt 1005:2. Cf. El. kam-pi-ya, ka-u-pi-ya-u OnP 8.728 -- \*Kaufiya- ?; NP Kōhzād (L).
- + kwy[dtk ?] Gl. 55b: read kwyr(šk).
- + m[']pdn Gl. 56b: read mrzpdn 1499(62):6 (not n.pr.m.).  
(mhd̄t ?) Māhdāt ? 537:7, mhdtk Māhdātak 147:5 (6x). Cf. El. mādada, ma-a-da-ti-ka OnP 8.908 -- \*Māhīdāta-, -ika-, Μαῖδάτης; Aram. mhd̄t (Bowman).
- mn̄yk (mnwk ?) Mānīk or Manyak ? 1676:3. Cf. El. man-ya-ak/ik-ka OnP 8.958 -- \*Manyaka- (rather than \*Wanya°, if the Parth. reading is correct, v. OnP 8.957).
- mtrb(rzn ?) Mihrbarzān ? 652 new:2. Cf. El. mi-ut-ra-par-za-na OnP 8.1171 -- \*Miθra-brzāna-, Μιθροβαρζάνης.
- + mykH Mēk (?) Gl. 59a: read myk Māyak 2601(1169):2 (12x). Short form of hwmyk, q.v., or of a name \*Māyā/u° (cf. Av. patronymic Māyawa-) ?
- + p'tynH Gl. 60a: read p'tyn Pātēn 2593(2167):7 (2x), ptyn (4x). \*Pātaina-, hypoc. of a °pāta- name, as perhaps El. Patukka OnP 8.1302 -- \*Pāt(a)uka-.
- p(r)'y Frāy<sup>7</sup> ? 2587:3. Simply Av. frāyah- 'more', cf. Man.MP fr'y 'more, greater', or short form of a

<sup>7</sup> A name still familiar in Iranian studies.



name like Av. Frā-yaoḡa-, or Frā-yazənta-, or with -ya- from Frāciṡra-, Frādaṡ.nar-, etc. ?

+ prdbwḡtH Farrbōxt n.pr.f. Gl. 60b: read prdbwḡt Frād-buxt n.pr.m. 2601(1169):1 (8x). \*Frādaṡ.buxta- 'saved by the Furtherer' ?

prdk Frādak 1687 pr.:7 (2x). Hypoc. to a name like prdh Frādah 30:5 (7x), cf. Av. Daiḡhu.frādah-, or Av. Frādaṡ.nar-, etc. The name El. pir-ra-ud-da-ik-ka OnP 8.1324, taken as \*Frādaka- by Bv. 90 and Mayrhofer, is perhaps more likely \*Frātaka-. Whether MP pldky, Parth. prdk in ŠKZ, with the patronymic MP pldk'n, Parth. prdkn, is the same name remains very doubtful, in view of the transcription ϕAPPEK ϕAP-PIKAN. But certainly neither Nisa nor ŠKZ Parth. prdk is < \*Frātaka- (with Gignoux, 45, n.21); v. prt, prtkn.

prd(t) Fradāt 2589:9. Cf. \*ϕραδάτης (Justi 101b, 6), Bab. ip-ra-da-a-tú, Av. fraḡāta- 'geschaffen' (AiWb. 720). The existence of this name beside

prht Frahāt 2632:4 (10x), (prhtk) Frahātak ? 2692:7, seems finally to separate the two etymologically, despite the general assumption that Frahāt is a later form of Fradāta- (e.g. Hübschmann, ArmGr. 48). Cf. ϕραάτης, Phrahates; Syr. 'prhṡ,prh'd; MP s.BNP 5.13 pl'h'tn patron. Frahādān (with -'h- for [-āh-] as often in Book Pahl.); NP Farhād. Justi's etymology (GIRPh. 2.485, n. 1), < \*fra-hāta- 'merited' or 'obtained', ✓han, Skr. san, sā, thus regains its validity.

prt Frāt ? 191:5 (4x), pr(t)kn Frātākān 2632:4. If not Av. Parāta- (some MSS Frāta-, Justi 104b), cf. ϕραταϕέρωνς (Justi 104b), Aram. prtrpn (Cowley) -- \*Frātafarnah-, ϕραταγούνη -- \*Frātagaunā-, Bv. 122. On El. pir-ra-ud-da-ik-ka \*Frātaka-, v. prdk.

- + prwt Fravāt Gl. 61a: delete and read 'wpdyt 1515(780) new:3.
- + pryhwtk Friyaxvāntak Gl. 61a: read prnhwtk Farnxwanda-dak 76(1708):7, 241(1891):7 (6x). Cf. Av. xVarənah-want-, Sogd. Mugh prnxwnt.
- (prypt) Friyapat 2577:3, pryptk Friyapatak 2638:1 (2x). Cf. El. pir-ri-ya-bat-ti-iš OnP 8.1338 -- \*Friyapati-, Φριαπίτης, Priapatius 'beloved master' (with Gersh.) Cf. also the estate name pryptykn (over 150x, var. pryptkn, etc.). A \*Friyapāta- seems less justifiable.
- + przyn Gl. 61b: delete and read prhk 1532(2107):6.
- pšyr Pašēr 1660:1 (3x). From \*pašča-ayar-, name for a 'latter-day' child? Cf. Kurd. pāšarōž 'future'. V. also skpyr. (Then MP s.BNP 3.4 mnyly perhaps \*Mānēr < \*mān(ay)a<sup>t</sup>-ayar- 'resembling the day').
- + rm Gl. 63a: delete and read ZKM 258(2150):4 (29x).
- rmn Rāman (L) or Ramn? 2628:3. Cf. Aram. rmn (Bowman) and rmnyš Ramnič? 1664:2. Hypoc. to a name like Ariyāramna-, \*Αριαράμνης, cf. El. ra-um-na-ak-ka OnP 8.1404 -- \*Ramna-ka-.
- rm(y)n Rāmēn 1667:1, rmynk Rāmēnak 164:7 (10x). Cf. El. ramena OnP 8.1400 -- \*Rāmainā-.
- + rmytH n.pr.f. Gl. 63a: read d/rmyt, q.v.
- + r(š)tn Gl. 63b: delete.
- rywyn Rēwēn 2598:4 (3x). From \*Raiwaina-, cf. Sogd. Mugh ryw'kk < \*Raiwa-ka-, hypoc. to \*Raiwa-names, e.g. El. ri-ma-da-ud-da OnP 8.1435 -- \*Raiwā-dāta-.
- (s)kn Sakān? 2678:4. Cf. El. ša-ak-ka-na OnP 8.1479 -- \*Sakāna-, patronymic to ša-ak-ka 8.1478 -- \*Saka-.
- skpyr Skapēr? 1664:5. \*Skap(ay)a<sup>t</sup>-ayar- 'concealing the day', i.e. outdoing, being more 'wonderful' than it, cf. Av. skapta-, Man.Parth. 'škyft, v. Bailey, DKS 430, s.v. skoda.

spws Spōs 505:6 (7x), spwsk Spōsak 2580 II:1 (9x),  
spws(š)k Spōsičak 606:4. Cf. NP sabūs, Taj. sabūs  
 'bran', sabūsak 'scurf'. Nicknames from \*Spausa-  
 'scurfy, scruffy' ?

+ [spy]s Gl. 63b: read (spws) 604(1491):4.

ssn Sāsān 87:5 (35x), ssnk Sāsānak 275:4 (2x). The com-  
 pound names ssnbwḥt Sāsānbuxt 289:6 (7x), ssndt  
 Sāsāndāt 2593:2 (11x), bḥtssn Baxtsāsān 242:4 (10x),  
mtrssn Mihr-Sāsān 1556:4 (9x), srwšssnk Srōš-Sāsā-  
 nak 524:4 (4x), wrtgrnssn Warhagn-Sāsān 503:5 (12x)  
 all point to the divine nature of \*Sāsāna-. A com-  
 pound, either inverted (in Indo-Ir. terms) \*sā-sā-  
na-, or reformed in early M.Ir. \*sāna-sā- > \*sān-  
sā > sāsān, 'cutting down, repelling enemies' ?  
 Cf. Av. √sā, IE sk/kēi (Pokorny 919), and \*sāna-,  
 Khot. sāna-, Sogd. s'n, etc. 'enemy'.

+ s[sn]H Gl. 64a: read ss(n) 2593(2167):4.

tyry Tīr (historical spelling) or Tīrī ? 27:4 (14x).

Cf. El. ti-ri-ya OnP 8.1643 -- \*Tīriya-, short  
 form from the like of  
tyrybm Tīribām [+ tyrybmH Gl. 65b] 2601(1169):5 (10x),  
tyrydt Tīridāt 705:4 (16x), tyrydtk Tīridātak 1601:9  
 (2x). Cf. El. ti-ri-da-da OnP 8.1641 -- \*Tīridāta-,  
 Τῖριδάτης, Arm. Trdat, Aram. trdt (Bowman), MP  
tyldt Paikuli 44,

tyrymtrk Tīrimihrak 1060:5 (12x). Cf. MP tyrmtry ŠKZ 32.  
 (tyryn) Tīrēn 1903:3, tyrynk Tīrēnak 79:7 (28x). \*Tīrai-  
 na-; cf. Avr.Doct. 1 tyryn, MP s.BNP 4.3 tylyny.

wprky Wafrak ? 2606 V ext.:6. \*Wafrika- 'Snowy' ?

(w)rdk Wardak 308:3. \*Wardaka- 'Rosy', cf. Av. warəša-,  
 Arm. vard, Parth. wrdk ŠKZ 29, or hypocoristic of  
 a \*Warədat°-name ?

wyndprnk Windafarnak 1448:4 (2x). Cf. El. mi-in-da-par-  
na OnP 8.1078 -- OP Windafarna-, 'Ἰντροπέρονς, Aram.  
wndprn (Bowman), Parth. wyndprn ŠKZ 26, etc.

wyrmk Wīrāmāk 1605:1. Inverted compound 'Warrior-strong' (L), < \*wīrāma- (but cf. 'mtnw), or hypoc. of \*Wīra-manah-, cf. El. mi-ra-ma-na OnP 8.1092 ?

wywn Wiwān 455:4. Cf. OP Wiwāna- 'Conqueror', reduplicated from √wan ? If the identification is accepted, derivations of the OP from \*wi-wāhana-, always speculative, must be abandoned.

zyw Žīw 1458:7 (2x). Cf. El. zi-ma-ak-ka OnP 8.1849 -- \*Jīwa-ka-, Aram. zywk (Cowley), 'quick, lively'.

This name provides a fitting note on which to end here, with lively hopes for the quick publication of the whole onomasticon from Nisa.